

NRC's operations in

# North of Central America and Mexico

## Humanitarian overview

El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras (the countries constituting North of Central America, or NCA) and Mexico, continue to face devastating humanitarian crises. These crises are driven by generalised violence, recurrent extreme weather events, structural poverty and inequality, political instability, and other factors. The number of people in need of humanitarian assistance in NCA is now estimated at a staggering 9.2 million (OCHA 2024), almost 30 per cent of the overall population.

Central America is the region with the highest homicide rate in the world and life is particularly difficult for women and girls. According to the UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), as of 2024, in NCA almost 5 million people are in need of protection assistance and over 9 million are food insecure.

In the United States, the world's largest recipient of asylum seekers, more than 1 in 10 new applications were from nationals of Honduras, Guatemala, and El Salvador (UNHCR, 2024).

Meanwhile, the number of people in need of protection assistance and crossing or stranded in the NCA and Mexico in increasingly dangerous conditions continues to reach new heights, adding further pressure on host communities and overwhelming migration and protection authorities across the region.

Mexico, in turn, has become one of the top five recipients of asylum applications globally, with a total of 140,982 applications in 2023, from people of more than 100 different nationalities.



## Our core activities



Education



Information, counselling and legal assistance (ICLA)



Livelihoods and food security



Protection from violence



Water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH)

### NRC in North of Central America and Mexico

Established	2014
International staff	14
National staff	264

## Our areas of operation

### Honduras

- Atlántida
- Choluteca
- Colón
- Comayagua
- Copán
- Cortés
- El Paraíso
- Francisco Morazán
- Gracias a Dios
- Intibucá
- Islas de la Bahía
- La Paz
- Lempira
- Ocotepeque
- Olancho

- Santa Bárbara
- Valle
- Yoro

### El Salvador

- La Libertad
- Santa Ana
- San Salvador
- Sonsonate
- Usulután
- Zacatecoluca
- San Vicente
- San Miguel
- La Unión
- Chalatenango
- Ahuachapán
- Cabañas

- Cuscatlán
- Morazán

### Guatemala

- Guatemala City
- Alta Verapaz
- San Marcos
- Chiquimula
- Esquipulas

### México

- Chiapas
- Veracruz
- Tabasco
- Coahuila



## Our activities in detail

NRC has been working in the region since 2014, meeting the needs of tens of thousands affected by violence and disasters, including the internally displaced, refugees, people in need of international protection, deported people, hosts communities, and children and youth out of school or at risk of dropping out.

We contribute to the development of policy, aiming to protect the rights of the displaced, and we call for increased humanitarian funding and engagement on processes that will generate structural changes in protection and assistance in the region.



4,780 people reached in 2023 ▼

### Education

We work to ensure that children and youth have access to education and safe schools, despite violence and displacement. In collaboration with local communities and local and national authorities, our teams:

- identify out-of-school children and youth and prepare them to resume education activities and gain basic skills to remain safe
- promote and provide safe education opportunities, including flexible learning modalities, according to their needs
- strengthen the capacities of local communities and institutions



7,356 people reached in 2023 ▼

### Information, counselling and legal assistance (ICLA)

To protect those who had to flee their homes, as well as those deported back to the region, we:

- provide information and counselling on humanitarian assistance, asylum procedures, and other legal pathways for people in need of international protection
- support authorities at local and national level to develop legal frameworks or improve practices to protect the rights of the forcibly displaced
- provide services to ensure access to Refugee Status Determination and housing, land and property rights



6,449 people reached in 2023 ▼

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## Livelihoods and food security

We support vulnerable displaced people to restore their livelihoods by providing resources, training and coaching on running small businesses.

- We work with community centres to offer livelihoods training to vulnerable populations by strengthening development plans, improving curriculum designs and investing in equipment and materials for training programmes.
- Our teams work with communities in rural areas exposed to climate hazards and food insecurity. We help implement climate-smart agricultural practices and make food production systems climate-resilient, while supporting the most vulnerable households with emergency cash to cover immediate basic needs including food.



12,563 people reached in 2023

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## Protection from violence

We assist people affected by forced displacement to protect their rights.

- We take a case-by-case approach to working to reduce peoples' exposure to violence and enhance their resilience.
- We support communities to recognise protection risks and develop self-protection strategies. We aim to empower people facing protection risks, and support duty bearers to improve their protection responses accordingly to meet protection minimum standards.
- In collaboration with other humanitarian actors, we also collect and analyse information on mixed migration movements. This informs our operations to achieve a better humanitarian response, especially at key borders of the migratory route.



2,762 people reached in 2023 ▼

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## Water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH)

To support those affected by displacement, violence and disasters, we:

- rehabilitate schools to help children access a learning environment where safety requirements are met
- work with school staff and communities to promote hygiene practices and messages
- build the capacity of local organisations and institutions to respond to displacement emergencies, in line with the international humanitarian standards

## Advocacy

We contribute to the development of policy aiming to protect the rights of the displaced, and we call for increased principled humanitarian funding and engagement on processes that will generate structural changes in protection and assistance in the region.

## Our donors

### We are grateful for the generous support from our donors:

- European Commission Humanitarian Aid and Civil Protection (ECHO)
- UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
- Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC)
- Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (Norad)
- Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs (NMFA)
- Bureau for Humanitarian Assistance of the United States Agency for International Development (BHA-USAID)
- Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration of the US State Department (BPRM)
- International Organization for Migration (IOM)

Your support saves lives and brings hope. Together, we assist people fleeing violence and extreme climate events in the North of Central America and Mexico.

### Contact NRC in North of Central America and Mexico



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